

AMARCHAND SINGHVI INTERNATIONAL SCHOOL

CLASS XII COMMERCE (2025-26)

SYLLABUS BREAK UP - TERM 2

PRE MID TERM

MID TERM

English Core (301)

Reading-Unseen Passage
Writing- Notice Writing, Formal Letter Writing (Letter to Editor), Invitation and Replies, Article Writing, Job Application
Literature-Flamingo-The Last Lesson, Lost Spring, Deep Water, The Rattrap, Indigo, Poets and Pancakes, The Interview
Poem- My Mother at Sixty-six, Keeping Quiet, A Thing of Beauty, A Roadside Stand
Vistas-The Third Level, Tiger King, Journey to the End of the Earth, The Enemy, On the Face of it, Memories of Childhood

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Writing- Notice Writing, Formal Letter Writing (Letter to Editor), Invitation and Replies, Article Writing, Job Application, Report Writing
Literature-Flamingo-The Last Lesson, Lost Spring, Deep Water, The Rattrap, Indigo, Poets and Pancakes, The Interview, Going Places
Poem- My Mother at Sixty-six, Keeping Quiet, A Thing of Beauty, A Roadside Stand, Aunt Jennifer's Tigers
Vistas-The Third Level, Tiger King, Journey to the End of the Earth, The Enemy, On the Face of it, Memories of Childhood

ACCOUNTANCY (055)

Ch. 4 (Volume 3) Accounting Ratios
Meaning, Objectives,
Advantages, classification and computation.
• Liquidity Ratios: Current ratio and Quick ratio.
• Solvency Ratios: Debt to Equity Ratio, Total Asset to Debt Ratio, Proprietary Ratio and Interest Coverage Ratio. Debt to Capital Employed Ratio.
• Activity Ratios: Inventory Turnover Ratio, Trade Receivables Turnover Ratio, Trade Payables Turnover Ratio, Fixed Asset Turnover Ratio, Net Asset Turnover Ratio and Working Capital Turnover Ratio.
• Profitability Ratios: Gross Profit Ratio, Operating Ratio, Operating Profit Ratio, Net Profit Ratio and Return on Investment.

Ch. 5 (Volume 3) Cash Flow Statement
Meaning, objectives Benefits, Cash and Cash Equivalents, Classification of Activities and preparation (as per AS 3 (Revised) (Indirect Method only)

Ch. 1 (Volume 2) Accounting for Share Capital
Features and types of companies.
• Share and share capital: nature and types.
Accounting for share capital: issue and allotment of equity and preferences shares.
Public subscription of shares - over subscription and under subscription of shares; issue at par and at premium, calls in advance and arrears (excluding interest), issue of shares for consideration other than cash.
• Concept of Private Placement and Employee Stock Option Plan (ESOP), Sweat Equity.
• Accounting treatment of forfeiture and reissue of shares.
• Disclosure of share capital in the Balance Sheet of a company.

BUSINESS STUDIES (054)

Chapter 9 Financial Management Financial Management: Concept, role and objectives, Financial decisions: investment, financing and dividend - Meaning and factors affecting, Financial Planning - concept and importance, Capital Structure – concept and factors affecting capital structure, Fixed and Working Capital - Concept and factors affecting their requirements	Chapter 11. Marketing Management Marketing – Concept, functions and philosophies, Marketing Mix – Concept and elements, Product – branding, labelling and packaging – Concept, Price - Concept, Factors determining price, Physical Distribution – concept, components and channels of distribution, Promotion – Concept and elements; Advertising, Personal Selling, Sales Promotion and Public Relations
Chapter 10 Financial Markets Financial Markets: Concept, Money Market: Concept, Capital market and its types (primary and secondary), Stock Exchange - Functions and trading procedure, Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI) - objectives and functions	Chapter 12 Consumer Protection Consumer Protection: Concept and importance, The Consumer Protection Act, 2019 Meaning of consumer Rights and responsibilities of consumers Who can file a complaint? Redressal machinery Remedies available, Consumer awareness - Role of consumer organizations and Non-Governmental Organizations (NGOs)

ECONOMICS (030)

Part A: Macro Economics

Unit 1: National Income and Related Aggregates

Ch 3: Basic Concepts of Macro Economics

Basic concepts of Macro Economics

Ch 4: National Income and Related Aggregates

Aggregates related to National Income: Gross National Product (GNP), Net National Product (NNP), Gross Domestic Product (GDP) and Net Domestic Product (NDP) - at market price, at factor cost; Real and Nominal GDP GDP Deflator, GDP and Welfare

Unit 3: Determination of Income and Employment**Ch1: Aggregate Demand and Related Concepts**

Aggregate demand and its components. Propensity to consume and propensity to save (average and marginal).

Ch 2: Income Determination and Multiplier

Short-run equilibrium output; investment multiplier and its mechanism. Meaning of full employment and involuntary unemployment.

Ch 3: Excess Demand and Deficient Demand**Ch 3: Excess Demand and Deficient Demand**

Problems of excess demand and deficient demand; measures to correct them - changes in government spending, taxes and money supply.

FULL SYLLABUS

Part B: Indian Economic Development

Unit 7: Current challenges facing Indian Economy**Ch 6: Employment:**

Growth and changes in work force participation rate in formal and informal sectors; problems and policies

Ch 7:Sustainable Economic Development:

Meaning, Effects of Economic Development on Resources and Environment, including global warming

Unit 8: Development Experience of India:

A comparison with neighbours India and Pakistan India and China Issues: economic growth, population, sectoral development and other Human Development Indicators

FULL SYLLABUS

APPLIED MATHEMATICS (241)

<p>3.9 Application of Integration Differential Equations and Modeling</p> <p>3.10 Differential Equations</p> <p>3.11 Formulating and Solving Differential Equations</p> <p>3.12 Application of Differential Equations</p>	<p>Unit VIII Linear Programming</p> <p>8.1 Introduction and related terminologies</p> <p>8.2 Mathematical formulation of linear programming problems</p> <p>8.3 Different types of linear programming problems</p> <p>8.4 Graphical method of solution for problems in two variables</p> <p>8.5 Feasible and infeasible regions</p> <p>8.6 Feasible and infeasible solutions, optimal feasible solutions</p>
<p>Unit IV Probability Distributions</p> <p>4.1 Probability Distribution</p> <p>4.2 Mathematical Expectation</p> <p>4.3 Variance</p> <p>4.4 Binomial Distribution</p> <p>4.5 Poisson distribution</p> <p>4.6 Normal distribution</p>	<p>Unit V Inferential Statistics</p> <p>5.1 Population and sample</p> <p>5.2 Parameter, statistic and statistical inferences</p> <p>5.3 t-Test (one sample t-test and two independent groups t-test)</p>

INFORMATICS PRACTICES (065)

<p>Unit 3: Introduction to Computer Networks Repeater, router, gateway Network Topologies: Star, Bus, Tree, Mesh. Introduction to Internet, URL, WWW, and its applications- Web, email, Chat, VoIP Website: Introduction, difference between a website and webpage, static vs dynamic web page, web server and hosting of a website. Web Browsers: Introduction, commonly used browsers, browser settings, add-ons and plug-ins, cookies.</p>	<p>Full Syllabus</p>
<p>Unit 4: Societal Impacts Digital footprint, net and communication etiquettes, data protection, intellectual property rights (IPR), plagiarism, licensing and copyright, free and open source software (FOSS), cybercrime and cyber laws, hacking, phishing, cyber bullying, overview of Indian IT Act. E-waste: hazards and management. Awareness about health concerns related to the usage of technology</p>	

ENTREPRENEURSHIP (055)

Unit 3: Enterprise Marketing <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Marketing Strategy • Marketing Mix (Product, Price, Place, Promotion) Unit 4: Enterprise Growth Strategies <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Franchising: Concept and types • Franchising: Advantages and limitations to franchisor and franchisee. • Mergers and Acquisition: Concept, reasons and types. • Reasons for mergers and acquisitions 	Unit 6: Resource Mobilization <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Capital Market: Concept • Primary market: Concept, methods of issue • Angel Investor: Features • Venture Capital: Features, funding.
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HINDI CORE (302)

Literature	Literature
वितान पाठ २ – जूझ – आनन्द यादव	वितान पाठ २ – अतीत में दबे पाँव – ओम थानवी
आरोह पाठ ५ – उषा – शमशेर बहादुर सिंह	आरोह पाठ ८ – रुबाइयों – फिराक गोरखपुरी
आरोह पाठ ६ – बादल राग – सूर्यकांत त्रिपाठी 'निराला'	आरोह पाठ ९ – छोटा मेरा खेत, बगुलों के पंख – उमाशंकर जोशी
आरोह पाठ ७ – लक्ष्मण मूर्छा और राम का विलाप	आरोह पाठ १५ – मेरी कल्पना का आदर्श समाज, श्रम विभाजन एवं जाति पंथा – बाबा साहेब भीमराव अंबेडकर
आरोह पाठ १३ – पहलवान की ढोलक – फणीश्वर नाथ रेणु	
आरोह पाठ १४ – शिरीष के फूल – हजारी प्रसाद द्विवेदी	
Creative Writing	
अभि० मा० पाठ ५ – विशेष लेखन-स्वरूप और प्रकार	
अभि० मा० पाठ १२ – कैसे बनता है रेडियो नाटक	